

Message Text

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ACTION EB-11

INFO OCT-01 EUR-25 NEA-11 ISO-00 SCI-06 ACDA-19 CIAE-00

DODE-00 PM-07 INR-10 L-03 NSAE-00 NASA-04 NSC-10

RSC-01 SPC-03 SAM-01 SS-20 PA-04 PRS-01 USIA-15 MC-02

DRC-01 IO-14 /169 W

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R 111210Z FEB 74

FM AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI

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INFO AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

/AMCONSUL BOMBAY 5592

AMCONSUL CALCUTTA

AMCONSUL MADRAS

C O N F I D E N T I A L NEW DELHI 2054

FROM NASA

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: TSPA IN

SUBJECT: GOI-USSR SPACE COOPERATION

REFS: A. NEW DELHI 0916. B. STATE 017857

BEGIN SUMMARY: IDSCUSSIONS WITH NASA OFFICIALS WHO WERE IN INDIA
JAN 28-FEB 8 IN CONNECTION WITH THE SATELLITE INSTRUCTURAL TELEVISION

EXPERIMENT, BOLSTERED BY LOW-KEY CONVERSATIONS WITH GOI SOURCES,
LEAD TO THE FOLLOWING TENTATIVE CONCLUSIONS. END SUMMARY.

1. THERE ARE NO DEFINITE PLANS FOR THE USSR TO LAUNCH A GEOSTATION-
ARY SATELLITE FROM INDIA. THIS HAS BEEN MENTIONED BY GOI EXPERT
OFFICIALS AS A LONG-RANGE POSSIBILITY, NOT A PROBABILITY.

2. THERE ARE NO DEFINITE PLANS FOR THE USSR TO HELP INDIA BUILD A
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GESTATIONARY SATELLITE.

3. THE USSR TEAM VISITING INDIA MENTIONED IN REFTEL A, TIMES OF INDIA ARTICLE WAS IN CONNECTION WITH THE ONGOING INDIAN SCIENTIFIC SATELLITE PROJECT (ISSP).

4. WE HAVE NOT YET BEEN ABLE TO GET A COPY OF ANY GOI-USSR ISSP AGREEMENT. AS PREVIOUSLY REPORTED GOI OFFICIALS HAVE CONFIDED TO THE SCIENTIFIC ATTACHE THAT THIS IS BECAUSE THERE ISN'T ANY. FINAL WORD IS YET TO BE WORKED OUT, AND WHAT EXISTS IS ONLY A SERIES OF INTEROFFICE TYPE MEMCONS.

5. IN SPITE OF THIS, AND OF THE FACT THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE VERY BUREAUCRATIC AND EVERYTHING IS DONE THROUGH INTERPRETERS, WE HEAR THAT THE ISSP IS PROGRESSING WELL.

6. THE RUSSIANS HAVE ASSIGNED CAPABLE PEOPLE TO THE PROJECT, AND ARE SUPPLYING THE BATTERIES, TAPE RECORDERS, AND SOLAR CELLS, AS WELL AS THE LAUNCHING.

7. INDIAN SPACE SCIENTISTS IN PERSONAL CONVERSATION WITH NASA PERSONNEL AND SCIATT STILL MAINTAIN THERE WILL BE INDIANS ON THE RUSSIAN LAUNCHING TEAM. WE STILL HAVE OUR DOUBTS, UNLESS THE RUSSIANS PICK A COUPLE OF VERY MYOPIC INDIANS AND GIVE THEM THE SAME TREATMENT THEY GAVE DE GAULLE, THE ONLY FOREIGNER SO FAR AS WE KNOW THAT HAS WITNESSED A RUSSIAN LAUNCHING.

8. THE LEADER OF THE GOI PART OF THE ISSP TEAM, U.R. RAO, WHO TEACHES FROM TIME TO TIME AT THE UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS, HAS A STAFF OF ABOUT 300 OF WHOM SOME 200 ARE SCIENTISTS OR ENGINEERS.

9. HE IS PURCHASING MANY OF THE RELAYS AND TRANSISTORS FOR THE ISSP FROM THE USA, BUT THE INDIANS ARE PUTTING TOGETHER MOST OF THEIR OWN SUB-SYSTEMS.

10. THE ADDITIONAL "SOPHISTICATED SPACE SATELLITE" MENTIONED IN REFTEL A, TIMES OF INDIA ARTICLE IS PROBABLY JUST A BACK-UP SATELLITE FOR THE ISSP.

11. THE USSR HAS AGREED TO LAUNCH THIS BACK-UP SATELLITE IF THE FIRST ISSP LAUNCH FAILS.
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12. IF THE FIRST ISSP LAUNCH SUCCEEDS, THE GOI WOULD LIKE TO MAKE CERTAIN MODIFICATIONS IN THIS BACK-UP SATELLITE TO CONDUCT ADDITIONAL EXPERIMENTS, AND HOPE RUSSIANS WOULD LAUNCH IT ALSO. THE USSR HAS NOT AGREED TO THIS YET.

13. HENCE THE SIGNING OF "AN AGREEMENT FOR COLLABORATION IN RESPECT OF SPACE SATELLITES" MENTIONED IN REFTEL A TIMES OF INDIA

ARTICLE MAY BE THE ISSUANCE, FINALLY, OF A FORMAL ISSP AGREEMENT,
OR IT COULD BE ANOTHER INTEROFFICE TYPE MEMO PURSUANT TO THE
BACK-UP SATELLITE.

14. THIS CABLE WAS WRITTEN AFTER DEPARTURE FROM INDIA OF THE LAST
NASA OFFICIAL.

15. NO GUARANTEE.

16. THE REFERENCE IN THE FIRST PARAGRAPH OF REFTEL B SHOULD BE TO
NEW DELH'S 0916 NOT 0476.
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Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X
Capture Date: 01 JAN 1994
Channel Indicators: n/a
Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Concepts: SCIENTIFIC COOPERATION, COMMUNICATION SATELLITES, SPACE AGREEMENTS
Control Number: n/a
Copy: SINGLE
Draft Date: 11 FEB 1974
Decaption Date: 01 JAN 1960
Decaption Note:
Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Authority: golinofr
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 28 MAY 2004
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1974NEWDE02054
Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00
Drafter: n/a
Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: GS
Errors: N/A
Film Number: n/a
From: NEW DELHI
Handling Restrictions: n/a
Image Path:
ISecure: 1
Legacy Key: link1974/newtext/t19740242/aaaabndc.tel
Line Count: 127
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE
Office: ACTION EB
Original Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Page Count: 3
Previous Channel Indicators:
Previous Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Reference: A. NEW DELHI 0916. B. STATE 017857
Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
Review Authority: golinofr
Review Comment: n/a
Review Content Flags:
Review Date: 04 JUN 2002
Review Event:
Review Exemptions: n/a
Review History: RELEASED <04 JUN 2002 by boyleja>; APPROVED <02 JAN 2003 by golinofr>
Review Markings:

Declassified/Released
US Department of State
EO Systematic Review
30 JUN 2005

Review Media Identifier:
Review Referrals: n/a
Review Release Date: n/a
Review Release Event: n/a
Review Transfer Date:
Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
Secure: OPEN
Status: NATIVE
Subject: GOI-USSR SPACE COOPERATION
TAGS: TSPA, IN, US
To: STATE
Type: TE
Markings: Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 30 JUN 2005